

# 【网络安全实验】解决 ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax ... near ...

原创

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## 背景

今天做网络安全的时候, 遇到了这个错误, 这个问题之前遇到过几次, 但是总是会因为疏忽又相遇, 今天把这个问题写出来, 加深印象吧。

## 任务

操作4: 联合查询猜字段数

```
联合查询字段数量不同: select user,password from users union select  
user,password from mysql.user;  
猜前面的查询字段数  
select user,first_name,password from users union select 1;  
select user,first_name,password from users union select 1,2;  
....
```

报错如下:

```
select user,password from users union select user,password from mysql.user;  
ERROR 1064 (42000): You have an error in your SQL syntax; check the manual that corresponds to your MySQL server  
version for the right syntax to use near ': select user,first_name,password from users union select user,password  
from ' at line 1
```

## 解决

其实这个问题就是语法上的错误, 在MySQL中, 为了区分MySQL的关键字与普通字符, MySQL引入了一个反引号。

详情见: [传送门](#)

反引号不知道在哪？（快看下面这张图吧...）



```
select `user`, `password` from users union select `user`, `password` from mysql.user;
```

再次运行就不会报错了

```
mysql> select `user`, `password` from users union select `user`, `password` from mysql.user;
+-----+-----+
| user | password |
+-----+-----+
| admin | 21232f297a57a5a743894a0e4a801fc3
| gordonb | e99a18c42cb38df260853678922e03
| 1337 | 8d3533d75ae2c3966d7e0d4fcc69216b
| pablo | 0d107d09f5bbe40cade3de5c71e9e9b7
| smithy | 5f4dcc3b5aa765d61d8327deb882cf99
| user | ee11ccb19052e40b07aac0ca060c23ee
| root | *73316569DAC7839C2A784FF263F5C0ABBC7086E2
| root | *D5D9F81F5542DE067FFF5FF7A4CA4BDD322C578F
| debian-sys-maint | *75F15FF5C9F06A7221FEB017724554294E40A327
| phpmyadmin | *D5D9F81F5542DE067FFF5FF7A4CA4BDD322C578F
| vicnum | *C7847100CDBE29050A338F78EA71F066D196ED98
| wordpress | *C260A4F79FA905AF65142FFE0B9A14FE0E1519CC
| phpb | *CA1F8B079BB2857835107EA008871B4691769547
| dvwa | *D67B38CDCD1A55623ED5F55856A29B9654FF823D
| mutillidae | *E82A07F59B0D83BEF29F79E41FA0F8A042CE3DE4
| yazd | *3758F91540524F48F92F932883C54F6E802A13A
| personalblog | *3D118FD3FFC74F534A493C30ADC1F23A48510D9D
| yazd10 | *30B462BE16C04867D06113304F664BB9A5B573D8
| peruggia | *5297BE816CC703E8CB686D205071E9CD9E8F08A4
```

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