

攻防世界 gametime

原创

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11 篇文章 0 订阅

订阅专栏

准备

工具: IDA、x32dbg、010Editor

环境: Windows10

开始

附件是exe可执行文件, 在cmd里执行后, 发现是一个游戏

```
PS D:\Desktop\CTFtmp> .\game
ZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG
ZOMGZOMG                                     ZOMGZOMG
ZOMGZOMG          TAP TAP REVOLUTION!!!!!! ZOMGZOMG
ZOMGZOMG                                     ZOMGZOMG
ZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG

R U READDY?!

The game is starting in...
Get ready to play
https://blog.csdn.net/P_Bloomberg
```

玩了一会后, 发现规律大概是它出现什么字母, 你就要根据下面的规则按下相应的键

's'-->' ' 'x'-->'x' 'm'-->'m'

一开始可能还可以, 后来速度快就没法玩, 所以动态调试

IDA静态分析

先拖进IDA中, 分析main函数

```
int __cdecl main(int argc, const char **argv, const char **envp)
{
    int v3; // edi
```

```
unsigned int v4; // eax
int v5; // ecx
int v6; // ecx
int v7; // ecx
void (*v8)(WORD); // ebx
int v9; // esi
int v10; // esi
int v11; // esi
int v12; // esi
int v13; // esi
int i; // edi
int v15; // esi
unsigned __int8 *v16; // esi
int v17; // ebx
int v18; // esi
int v19; // esi
char v20; // cl
int v22; // [esp+10h] [ebp-20h]
int v23; // [esp+14h] [ebp-1Ch] BYREF
char v24; // [esp+1Bh] [ebp-15h]
WORD v25[3]; // [esp+1Ch] [ebp-14h] BYREF
int v26; // [esp+22h] [ebp-Eh]
int v27; // [esp+26h] [ebp-Ah]
__int16 v28; // [esp+2Ah] [ebp-6h]

strcpy((char *)v25, " ");
v23 = 7630702;
*(WORD *)&v25[1] = 0;
v26 = 0;
v27 = 0;
v28 = 0;
v3 = 0;
v22 = 0;
sub_401A73((int)"\r\ztZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG\n");
sub_401A73((int)"\tkey is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401423();
sub_401A73((int)"\r\ztZOMGZOMG                                ZOMGZOMG\n");
sub_401A73((int)"\tkey is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401423();
sub_401A73((int)"\r\ztZOMGZOMG      TAP TAP REVOLUTION!!!!!!  ZOMGZOMG\n");
sub_401A73((int)"\tkey is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401423();
sub_401A73((int)"\r\ztZOMGZOMG                                ZOMGZOMG\n");
sub_401A73((int)"\tkey is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401423();
sub_401A73((int)"\r\ztZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG\n\n\n");
sub_401A73((int)"\tkey is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401423();
sub_401A73((int)"\r\t          R U READY?! \n\n\n");
sub_401A73((int)"\tkey is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401423();
sub_401A73((int)"\rThe game is starting in... \n");
v4 = _time64(0);
rand(v4);
sub_4012B2();
sub_4012D5(0xC8u);
if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401435(10, v5, v25, &v23) )
    return 0;
if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401435(8, v6, v25, &v23) )
```

```
    return 0;
if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401435(5, v7, v25, &v23) )
    return 0;
sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401A73((int)"\rTRAINING COMPLETE!
                                         \n");
v8 = Sleep;
v9 = 20;
do
{
    Sleep(0xC8u);
    sub_401A73((int)"\n");
    --v9;
}
while ( v9 );
sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401A73((int)"\rNow you know everything you need to know");
v10 = 4;
do
{
    sub_401A73((int)".");
    Sleep(0x3E8u);
    --v10;
}
while ( v10 );
sub_401A73((int)"\n\n\nfor the rest of your life!\n");
v11 = 20;
do
{
    Sleep(0xC8u);
    sub_401A73((int)"\n");
    --v11;
}
while ( v11 );
sub_401A73((int)"LETS PLAY !\n");
v12 = 20;
do
{
    Sleep(0xC8u);
    sub_401A73((int)"\n");
    --v12;
}
while ( v12 );
sub_4012B2();
sub_4012D5(0x64u);
if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0xC8u, (int)v25, (int)&v23) )
    return 0;
if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0xC8u, (int)v25, (int)v25) )
    return 0;
if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0xC8u, (int)v25, (int)v25) )
    return 0;
sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401423();
sub_401A73((int)"\roooooh, you fancy!!!\n");
if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0xC8u, (int)v25, (int)&v23)
    || !(unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0xC8u, (int)v25, (int)&v23)
    || !(unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0xC8u, (int)v25, (int)&v23) )
{
    return 0;
}
sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25).
```

```
sub_401A73((int) key_is (%s), (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
sub_401A73((int)"\b\b");
sub_401A73((int)"NIIICE JOB!!!!\n");
v13 = 20;
do
{
    Sleep(0x32u);
    sub_401A73((int)"\n");
    --v13;
}
while ( v13 );
v24 = 1;
do
{
    if ( v3 % 3 == 1 )
    {
        sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", (const char *)&v23, (const char *)v25);
        sub_401423();
        sub_401A73((int)"\rTURBO TIME!      \n");
        for ( i = 0; i < 20; ++i )
        {
            v8(0x32u);
            sub_401A73((int)"\n");
            if ( i == 19 )
            {
                v15 = sub_40141D();
                sub_401D02(v25, v15 - 5514);
                dword_41A1F8 = (int)v25;
                dword_41A1FC = v15 - 5498;
                sub_401AA5();
                sub_401CC9();
                sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", byte_417D02, (const char *)&v23);
                sub_401A73((int)"\b\b");
                v16 = (unsigned __int8 *)v25;
                v17 = 16;
                do
                {
                    sub_401A73((int)"%02x", *v16++);
                    --v17;
                }
                while ( v17 );
                sub_401A73((int)")\n\n");
                v8 = Sleep;
            }
        }
    }
    v18 = 0;
    while ( 1 )
    {
        rand();
        if ( !(unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0x64u, (int)v25, (int)&v23) )
            break;
        if ( ++v18 >= 10 )
            goto LABEL_33;
    }
    v24 = 0;
LABEL_33:
    v3 = v22;
}
v19 = 0;
while ( 1 )
```

```
{  
    rand();  
    v20 = v24;  
    if ( v24 )  
        break;  
LABEL_38:  
    if ( ++v19 >= 10 )  
        goto LABEL_41;  
    }  
    if ( (unsigned __int8)sub_401507(0x64u, (int)v25, (int)&v23) )  
    {  
        v20 = v24;  
        goto LABEL_38;  
    }  
    v20 = 0;  
    v24 = 0;  
LABEL_41:  
    if ( v3 == 1337 )  
    {  
        sub_4012F6();  
        v20 = v24;  
    }  
    v22 = ++v3;  
}  
while ( v20 );  
return 0;  
}
```

代码很长，分析关键部分

第60行到第66行是教你怎么玩，函数是sub_401435()

```

char __usercall sub_401435@<al>(DWORD a1@<edx>, int a2@<ecx>, int a3, int a4, const char *a5, const char *a6)
{
    int v8; // edi

    sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", a6, a5);
    sub_401423();
    sub_401A73((int)"\rZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG\n");
    if ( a2 == 32 )
        sub_401A73((int)"\nWhen you see an 's', press the space bar\n\n");
    else
        sub_401A73((int)"\nWhen you see an '%c', press the '%c' key\n\n", a2, a2);
    sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", a6, a5);
    sub_401423();
    sub_401A73((int)"\rZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG\n");
    sub_4012D5(a1);
    v8 = a3;
    if ( a3 > 0 )
    {
        do
        {
            sub_401A73((int)".");
            Sleep(0xC8u);
            --v8;
        }
        while ( v8 );
    }
    if ( sub_401260(a2, 100000) ) //关键
        return 1;
    sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)\r", a6, a5);
    sub_401423();
    sub_401A73((int)"\rUDDER FAILURE! http://imgur.com/4Ajx21P \n");
    return 0;
}

```

从第98行开始就是自己玩，函数是sub_401507()

```

char __usercall sub_401507@<al>(int a1@<edx>, int a2@<ecx>, DWORD dwMilliseconds, int a4, int a5)
{
    sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)", (const char *)a5, (const char *)a4);
    sub_401423();
    sub_401A73((int)"\r                                         \r");
    if ( a1 > 0 )
    {
        do
        {
            sub_401A73((int)".");
            Sleep(dwMilliseconds);
            --a1;
        }
        while ( a1 );
    }
    if ( sub_401260(a2, 500 * dwMilliseconds) ) //关键
        return 1;
    sub_401A73((int)"key is %s (%s)\r", (const char *)a5, (const char *)a4);
    sub_401A73((int)"UDDER FAILURE! http://imgur.com/4Ajx21P \n");
    return 0;
}

```

可以看出游戏里面的关键函数都是sub401260()，只要它返回值为1，游戏就会进行下去，否则就会输出

```
sub_401A73((int)"UDER FAILURE! http://imgur.com/4Ajx21P \n");
```

分别查看sub_401435()、sub_401507()两个函数中调用sub401260()的位置

· sub_401435()

```
.text:004014CA      mov     edx, 186A0h
.text:004014CF      mov     ecx, esi
.text:004014D1      call    sub_401260
.text:004014D6      pop    edi
.text:004014D7      pop    esi
.text:004014D8      pop    ebx
.text:004014D9      test   al, al
.text:004014DB      jnz    short loc_401503
.text:004014DD      push   [ebp+arg_8]
```

在004014D1处调用，在004014DB时判断返回结果

· sub_401507()

```
.text:00401551 loc_401551: ; CODE XREF: sub_401507+31↑j
.text:00401551      imul   edx, edi, 1F4h
.text:00401551      mov    ecx, ebx
.text:00401557      call   sub_401260
.text:00401559      pop    edi
.text:0040155E      pop    esi
.text:0040155F      pop    ebx
.text:00401560      test   al, al
.text:00401561      jnz   short loc_401586
.text:00401563      push   [ebp+arg_4]
.text:00401565      push   [ebp+arg_8]
```

https://blog.csdn.net/P_Bloomberg

在00401559处调用，在00401563时判断返回结果

所以破解方案就是，在这两处判断的地方打上断点，修改ZF标志位，使它原来的跳转指令朝着相反的方向执行。（即不执行）

动态调试

动态调试之前，要使用OllyEditor关掉aslr，具体方法参照博客

[\[\(30条消息\) 攻防世界 Windows_Reverse1_P_Bloomberg的博客-CSDN博客\]](#)的动态调试部分。

修改之后

将文件放入x32dbg中先按下F9开始，指令地址就会变得和IDA中相同

再在004014DB和00401563两处打上断点。

The screenshot shows the x32dbg debugger interface. The assembly pane displays the following code:

```
00401560 5B          pop    esi
00401561 84C0        pop    ebx
00401563 75 21       jne   game.401586
00401565 FF75 0C      push   dword ptr ss:[ebp+C]
00401566 FF75 10      push   dword ptr ss:[ebp+10]
004014D7 5E          pop    esi
004014D8 5B          pop    ebx
004014D9 84C0        test   al,al
004014DB 75 26       jne   game.401503
004014DD FF75 10      push   dword ptr ss:[ebp+10]
004014E0 FF75 14      push   dword ptr ss:[ebp+14]
004014E3 68 707A4100  push   game.417A70
```

The right pane shows the CPU register state and memory dump. The CPU registers pane shows:

EFLAGS	00000344
ZF	1
PF	1
AF	0
OF	0
SF	0
DF	0
CF	0
TF	1
IF	1

然后一直F9执行，执行到断点处时，修改sub401260()的返回结果

```
EFLAGS 00000344
ZF 1 PF 1 AF 0
OF 0 SF 0 DF 0
CF 0 TF 1 IF 1
```

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即修改EFLAGS中的ZF标志位，改成与原来相反的数即可

```
EFLAGS 00000304  
ZF 0 PF 1 AF 0  
OF 0 SF 0 DF 0  
CF 0 OG TF 1 ET IF 1
```

执行一段时间后，大概是在main函数的153行处，就会输出完整的flag

运行过程：

Get ready to play
Get ready to play
Get ready to play
.....x
ZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG

When you see an 'm', press the 'm' key

ZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMGZOMGZOMGOZMG

Get ready to play
.....m

TRAINING COMPLETE!

Now you know everything you need to know....

for the rest of your life!

LETS PLAY !

.....S

2

.m

ooooh, you fancy!!!

11

10

.S
key is not (NICE JOB)!!!!

```
....x  
....x  
....m  
....m  
....x  
...s  
..s  
....x  
....m  
....x  
TURBO TIME!
```

```
key is (no5c30416d6cf52638460377995c6a8cf5)
```

```
flag: no5c30416d6cf52638460377995c6a8cf5
```